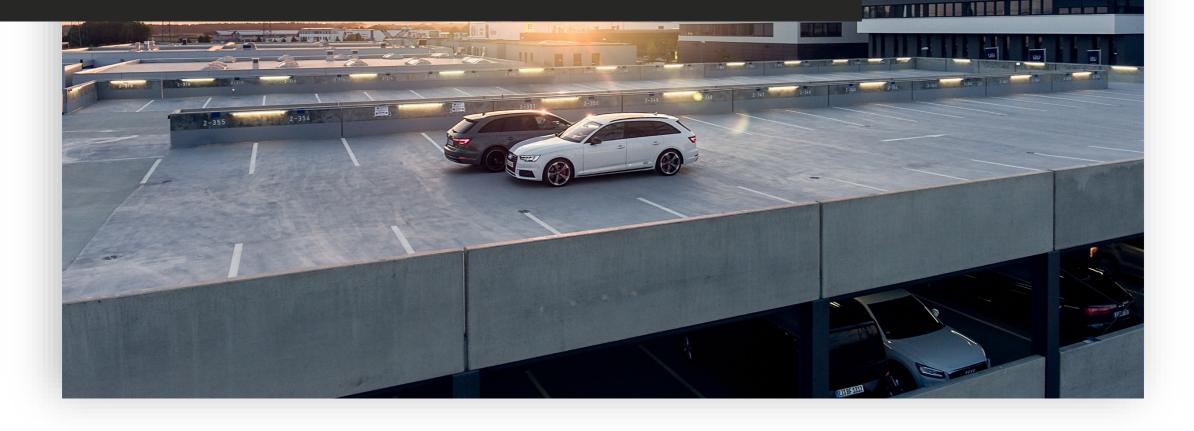


Parking Garage Maintenance Glossary

PART ONE

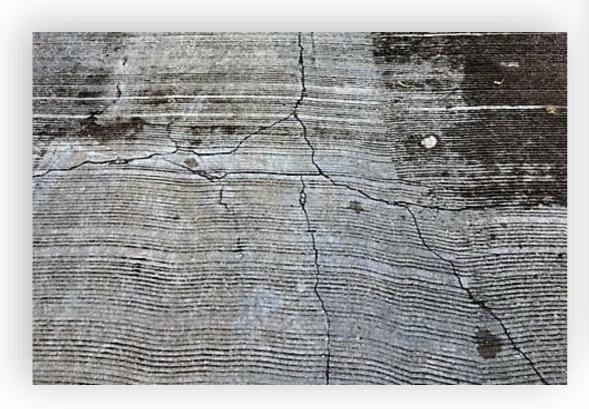
Conditions to be Checked



Cracking

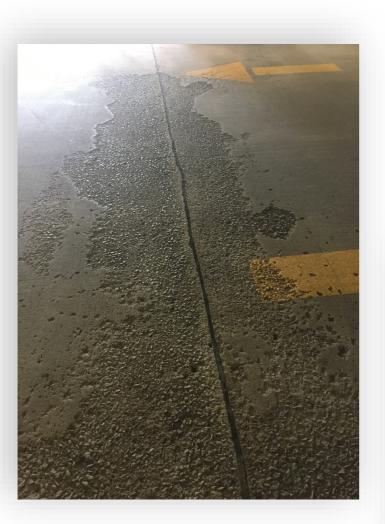
5

Noticeable fissures caused by construction or service-related stress resulting in moisture and chloride entry into the concrete.













Scaling

The loss of the surface of the concrete caused by the freeze-thaw cycle and inadequate air entrainment in the concrete.

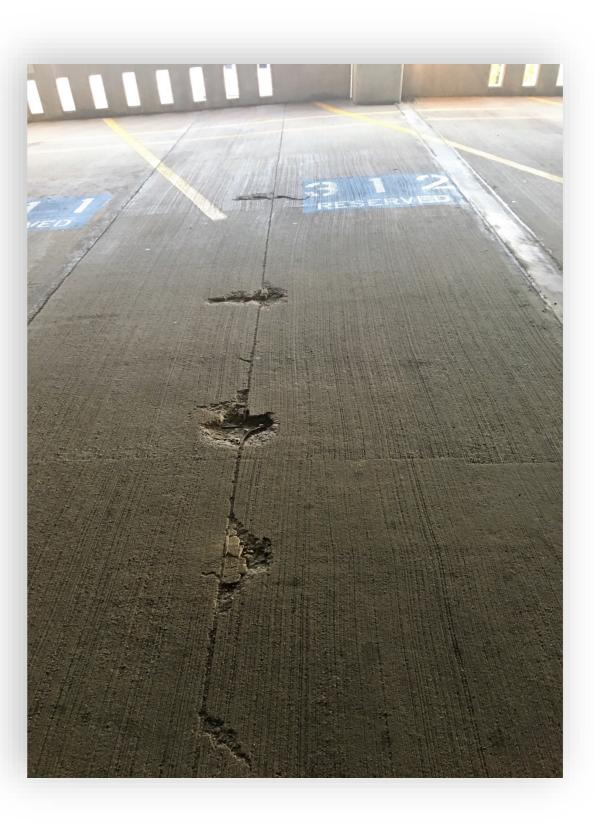


Spalling

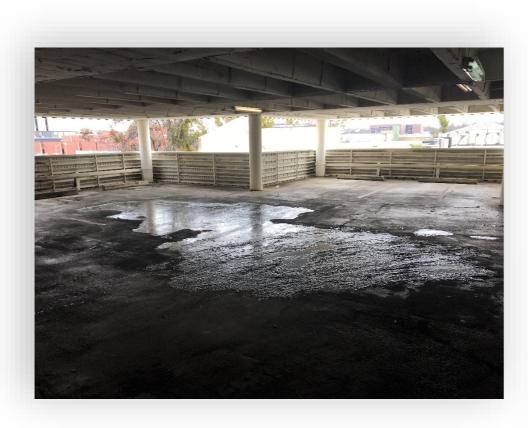
7

Potholes resulting from corrosion induced stress.











Leaking

Tell-tale signs include standing water, stains, and possible damage to the floor below.



Leaching

9

Water migration through the concrete slab that can result in corrosion of reinforcing steel and subsequent delamination and spalling of concrete.











Exposed Reinforcing Steel

Caused by concrete deterioration resulting in dangerous corrosion of the reinforcing steel.

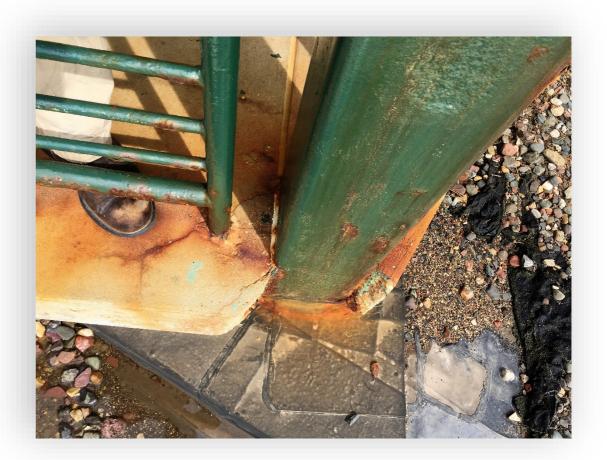




Rust

11

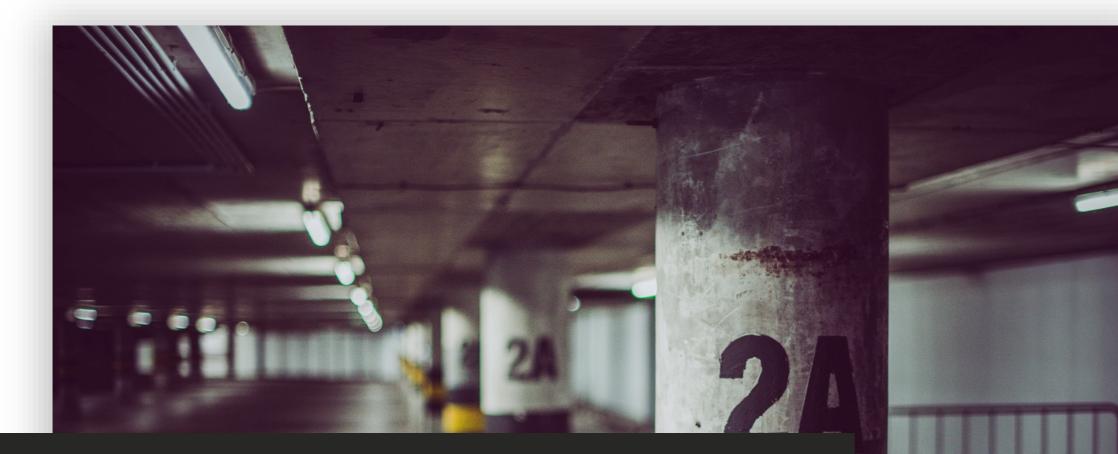
Orange and brown staining that indicates corrosion.











PART TWO

Parts of the Garage to Inspect









Concrete Beams

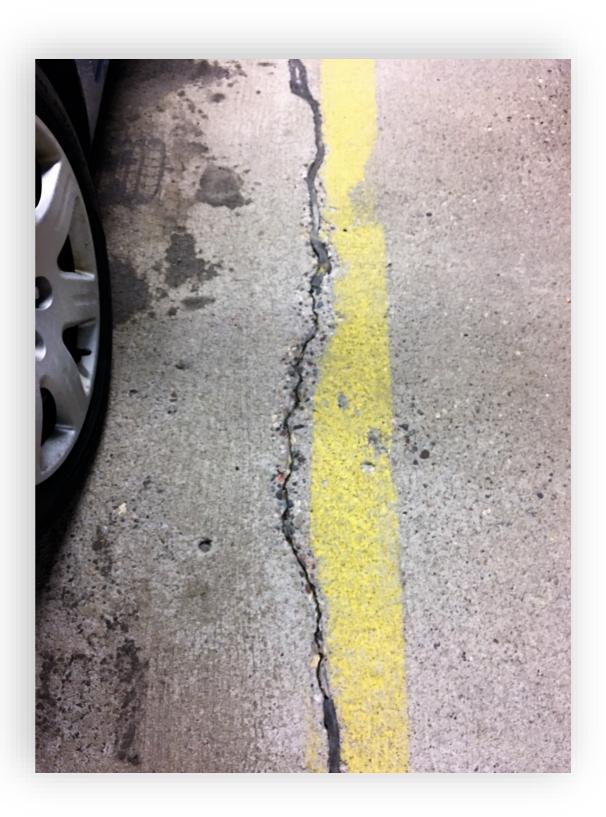
A visual survey should be done to detect corrosion and exposed steel.



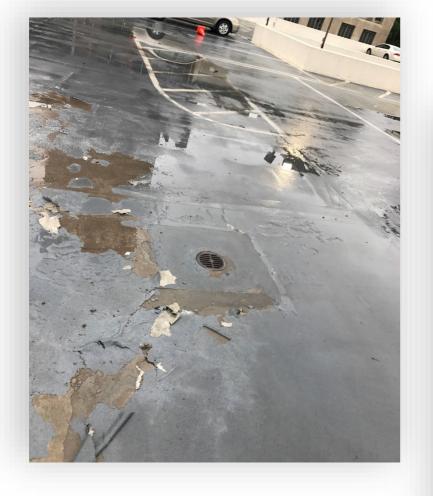
Concrete Slabs

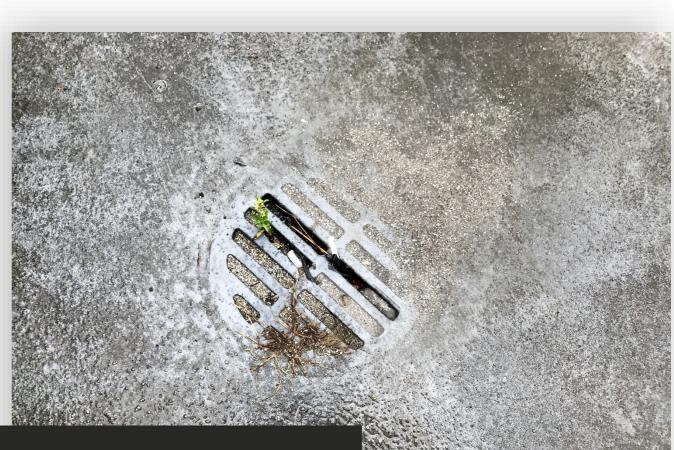
Floors and ceiling should be carefully checked for normal wear, initial and advanced deterioration.











Drains

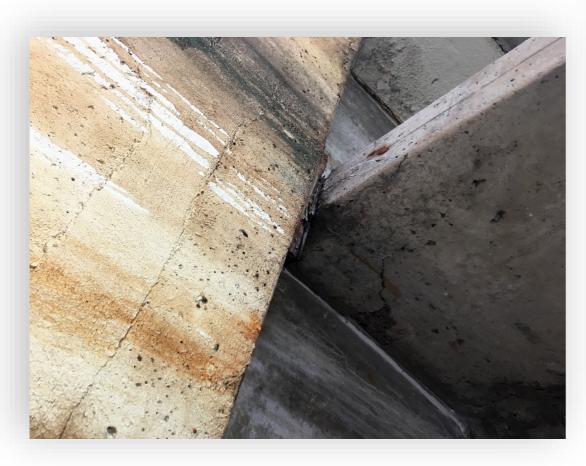
Check for obstruction causing water to pond and possibly leach through the concrete slabs.





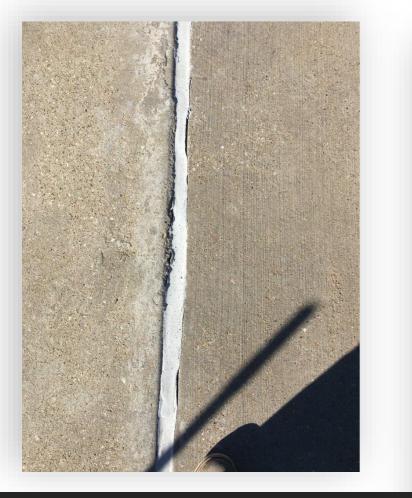
Walls

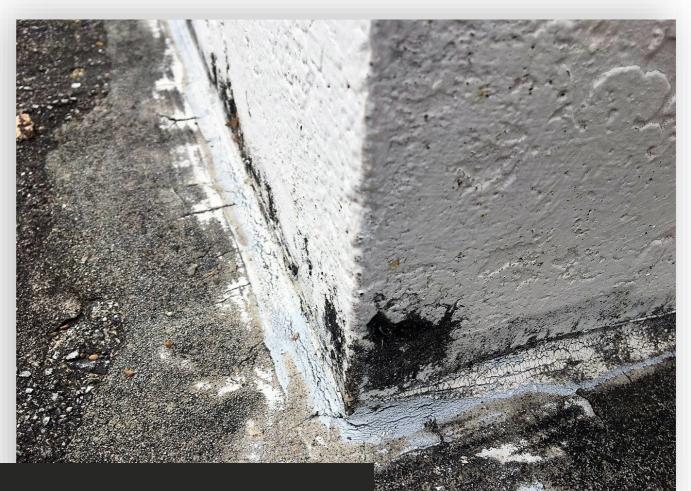
Check for cracks, water entry points, and other signs of stress and deterioration.











Expansion and Control Joints

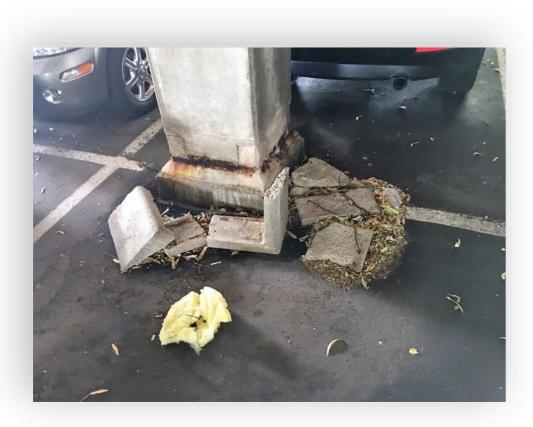
Check for joint failure or damage from traffic or snow plows.

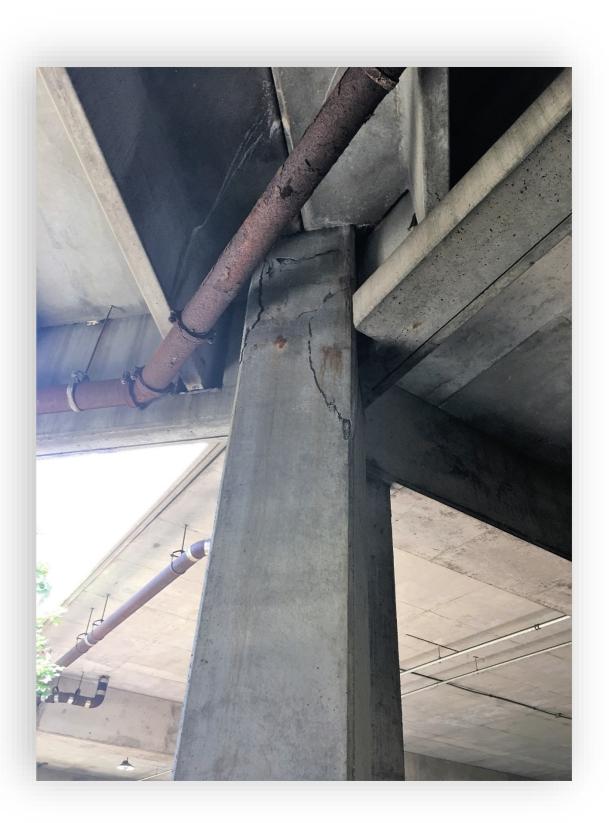




Support Columns

Monitor for any signs of cracking or stress.







Our Services

Brick & Stone Repair, Repointing, Cleaning, Expansion Joint Repair, Epoxy Injection, Caulking & Sealants, Exterior Wall Coating, Flashing Systems, and more.	Masonry Restoration
Coating Systems, Chemical Grouts, Wall Coatings, Paver Repair, Concrete Repair & Replacement, Structural Repairs, Post-Tension Repair, and more.	Concrete Restoration
Above- & Below-Grade Waterproofing, Caulking & Sealants, Building Cleaning & Sealing, Waterproofing Membrane Installation, and more.	Remedial Waterproofing
Western can restore exterior features regardless of composition or age without damaging either the building or its historical charm.	Facades Restoration

