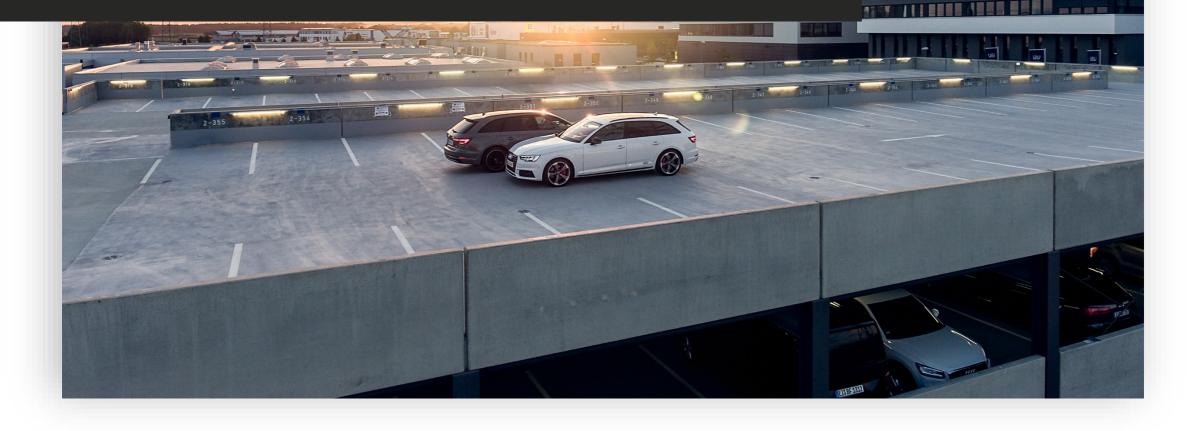


## Parking Garage Maintenance Glossary

#### PART ONE

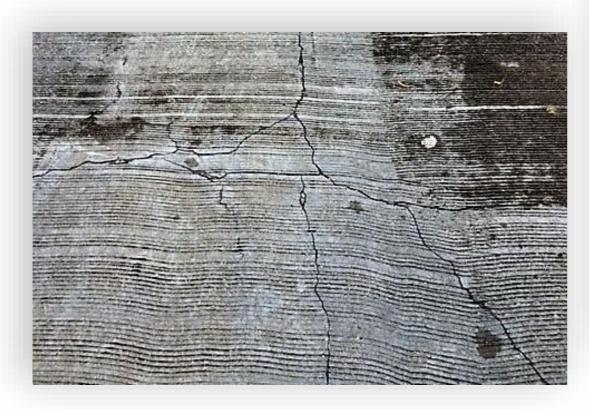
### Conditions to be Checked



## Cracking

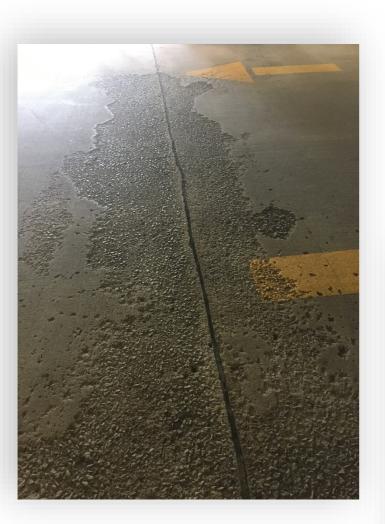
5

Noticeable fissures caused by construction or service-related stress resulting in moisture and chloride entry into the concrete.













### Scaling

The loss of the surface of the concrete caused by the freeze-thaw cycle and inadequate air entrainment in the concrete.

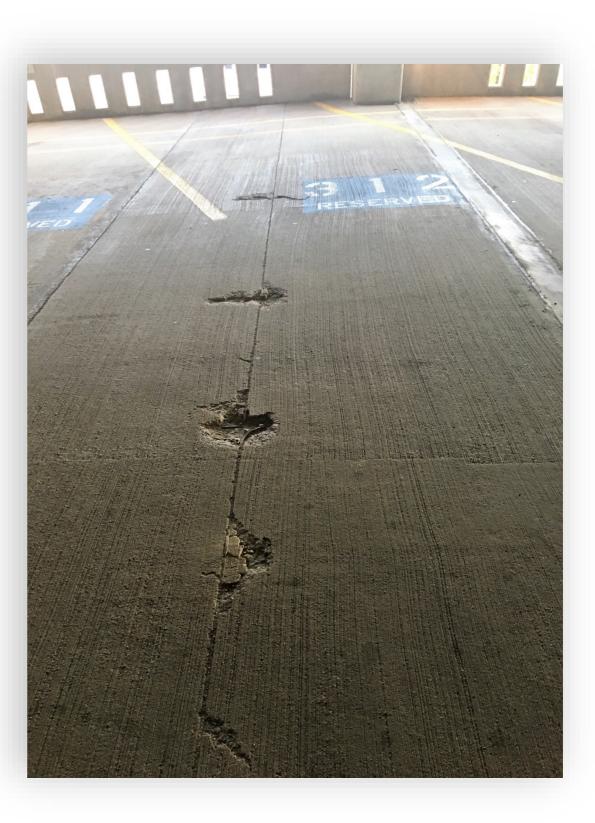


# Spalling

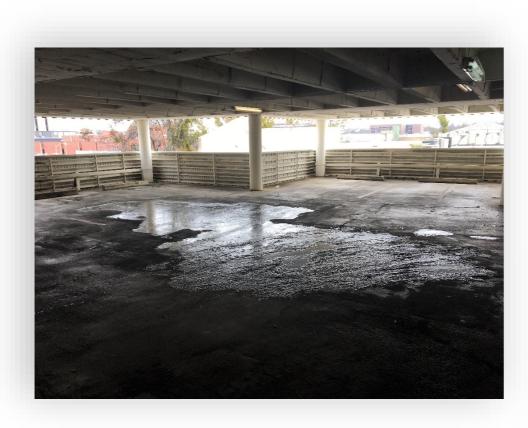
7

Potholes resulting from corrosion induced stress.











### Leaking

Tell-tale signs include standing water, stains, and possible damage to the floor below.



## Leaching

9

Water migration through the concrete slab that can result in corrosion of reinforcing steel and subsequent delamination and spalling of concrete.











### **Exposed Reinforcing Steel**

Caused by concrete deterioration resulting in dangerous corrosion of the reinforcing steel.

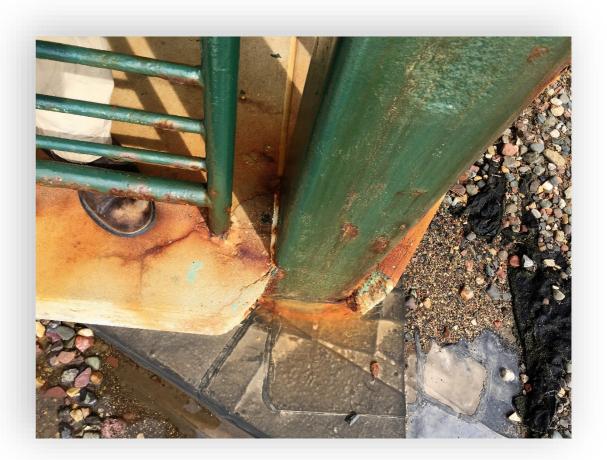


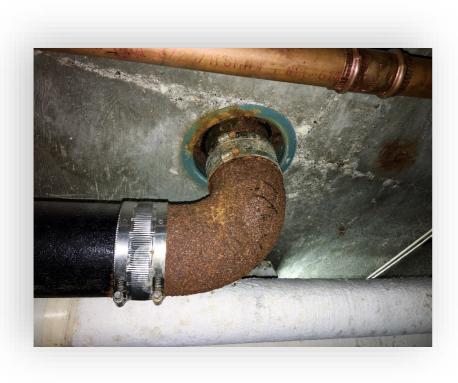


### Rust

11

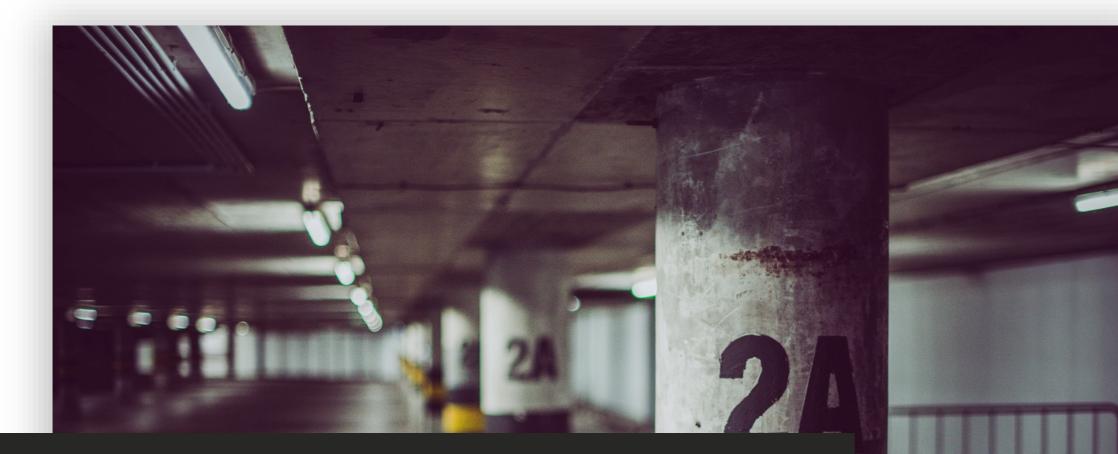
Orange and brown staining that indicates corrosion.











#### PART TWO

### Parts of the Garage to Inspect









### **Concrete Beams**

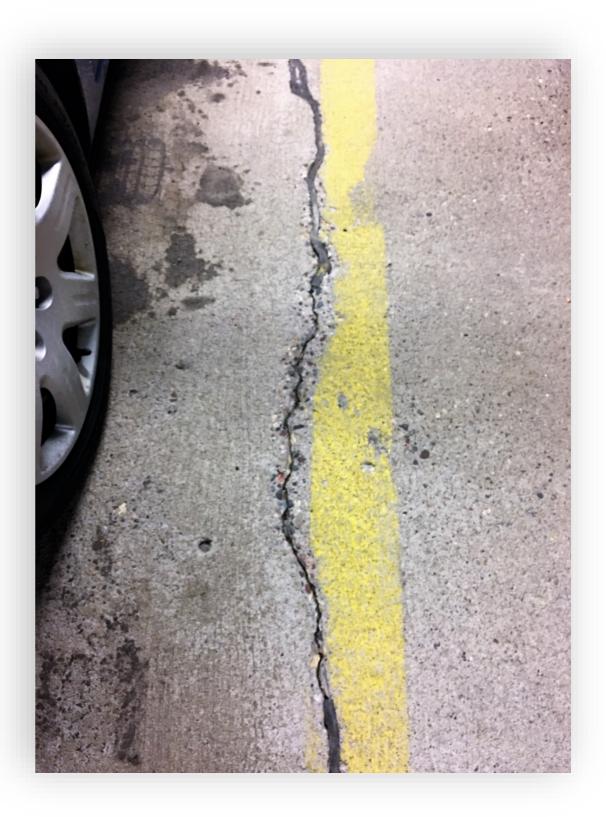
A visual survey should be done to detect corrosion and exposed steel.



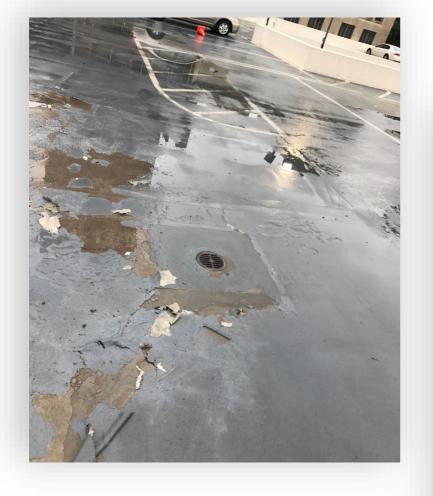
## Concrete Slabs

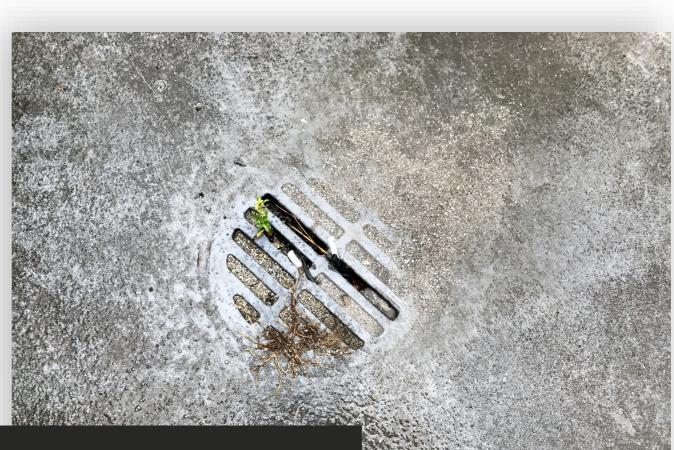
Floors and ceiling should be carefully checked for normal wear, initial and advanced deterioration.











### Drains

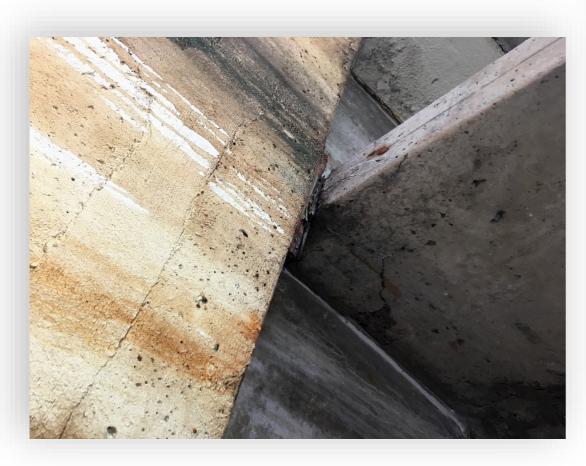
Check for obstruction causing water to pond and possibly leach through the concrete slabs.





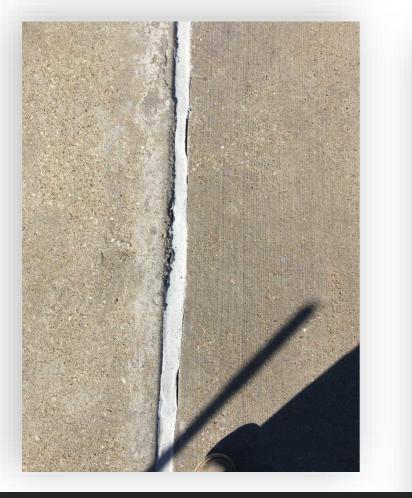
## Walls

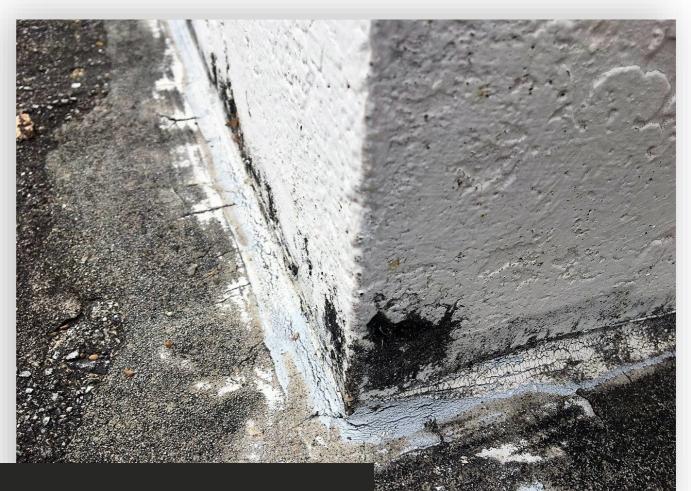
Check for cracks, water entry points, and other signs of stress and deterioration.











### **Expansion and Control Joints**

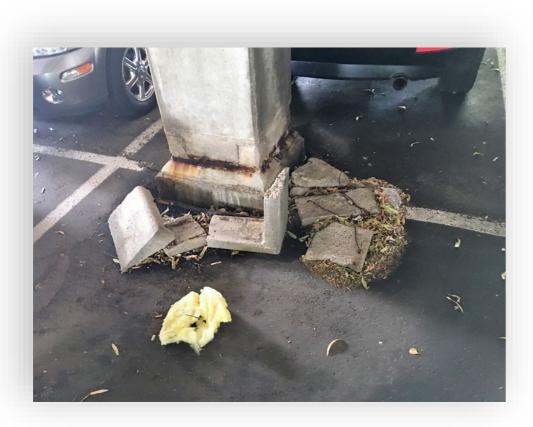
Check for joint failure or damage from traffic or snow plows.

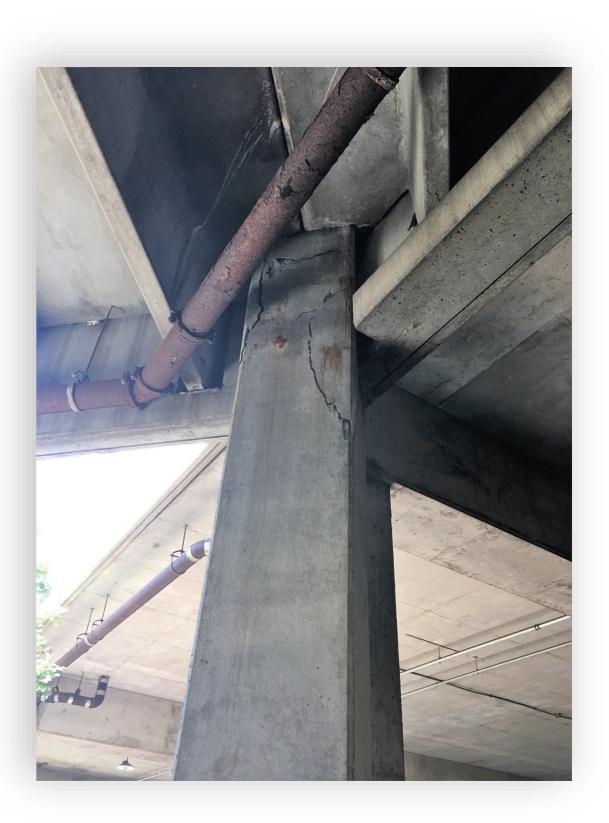




## Support Columns

Monitor for any signs of cracking or stress.







### **Our Services**

Brick & Stone Repair, Repointing, Cleaning, Expansion Joint Repair, Epoxy Injection, Caulking & Sealants, Exterior Wall Coating, Flashing Systems, and more.	Masonry Restoration
Coating Systems, Chemical Grouts, Wall Coatings, Paver Repair, Concrete Repair & Replacement, Structural Repairs, Post-Tension Repair, and more.	Concrete Restoration
Above- & Below-Grade Waterproofing, Caulking & Sealants, Building Cleaning & Sealing, Waterproofing Membrane Installation, and more.	Remedial Waterproofing
Western can restore exterior features regardless of composition or age without damaging either the building or its historical charm.	Facades Restoration

